Ernest F. “Fritz” Hollings Collection  
Boxes 1-22

Finding aids for other parts of the Hollings Collection  
Copyright, citation form, and other general information

Historical Note

As governor of South Carolina, Ernest F. "Fritz" Hollings proved an energetic, forceful, and progressive leader who altered both the face of South Carolina and the fabric of the office itself. During his term of office, from January 20, 1959 to January 15, 1963, he made constant efforts to improve the state's educational system at all levels, to develop industry, and to create jobs. Speaking at the Governor's Conference on Business, Industry, Education and Agriculture, held in Columbia in October 1961, Hollings proclaimed--"Today, in our complex society, education is the cornerstone upon which economic development must be built--and prosperity assured." Hollings developed the authority of the office of governor and used that power to work with the General Assembly in developing the state's resources and programs.

The legacy from his term in office includes the establishment of the state's technical education system and its educational television network. While creating a skilled labor pool attractive to business, the technical education system also improved employment opportunities for South Carolinians in general. Furthermore, Hollings called for and saw enacted sweeping changes in the state's educational system. Included in this legislation were significant increases in teachers' salaries, bringing them closer to the regional average. Hollings is also credited for his determination, once it was obvious that South Carolina's schools would be integrated, that integration occur without the bloodshed and hostility which characterized this experience in other Southern states. Plans initiated under Hollings' administration led eventually to the peaceful integration of higher education in South Carolina at Clemson University shortly after Hollings left office.

Hollings previously had served as Lieutenant Governor under George Bell Timmerman, Jr., and before that, represented Charleston in the state's General Assembly. In 1962, while Governor, he ran unsuccessfully for the United States Senate, challenging the aging but popular Olin D. Johnston in the Democratic primary. Hollings was elected in November 1966 to the Senate in a special election to fill the unexpired term of Senator Johnston, who had passed away in 1965.
Description of Materials

Hollings' gubernatorial papers are divided between two repositories--South Carolina Political Collections (SCPC) and the South Carolina Department of Archives and History (SCDAH). The collections consist of a total of 37 linear feet of material, 22 feet held by SCPC, and 15 feet by SCDAH. The papers were processed in 1992 by staff of the Hollings Papers Project at SCPC. This finding aid contains the box list for materials at SCPC. Box list for records at SCDAH available upon request.

Papers are arranged in twelve series, listed below. Press Releases and Topical Files are present in records held at both SCPC and SCDAH. When records from a series are held by only one repository, that repository is noted in parentheses.

- General (SCDAH)
  - Correspondence (SCPC)
  - Executive Department Studies (SCPC)
- Executive Orders (SCDAH)
- Messages to the General Assembly (SCDAH)
- News Briefs (SCPC)
- Press Conference Anticipated Questions (SCPC)
- Press Releases
- Speeches (SCDAH)
- Topical Files
- Financial Records (SCDAH)
- Miscellany (SCDAH)

Correspondence is split into three areas: general correspondence, relating to miscellaneous subjects; an extensive Cross Reference Correspondence File, containing carbon copies of outgoing correspondence, 1959-1962, arranged alphabetically; and correspondence of S. Ernie Wright, Hollings’ Industrial Assistant. The Cross Reference Correspondence File, 6.25 ft., consists chiefly of notifications of appointments to various boards and offices and letters regarding extraditions. Two additional folders of cross reference correspondence are located among the Miscellany held by SCDAH. Wright’s correspondence, 2.5 ft. and predominantly from 1959 and 1960, relates mainly to economic development and the promotion and solicitation of business interests. His correspondence includes letters going out under his own signature as well as letters of Governor Hollings and other members of the governor's staff.

Early in his term, Hollings commissioned the New York management consultant firm of Cresap, McCormick and Paget to study the administrative structure and functioning of South Carolina's state government. Executive Department Studies includes their study proposal, Apr. 1959, noting "a lack of preciseness of organizational relationships, a lack of clarity as to the scope of activities of many of the departments, and a lack of certain central administrative services...." Preliminary and final
reports, 1959-1961, are present for the Department of Education, Insurance Department, Medical College of South Carolina, Tax Commission, and University of South Carolina.

**News Briefs**, April 1960 to October 1962, consisting of daily news summaries prepared for the governor, are based primarily upon *The State* newspaper and usually run six to eight pages.

**Press Conference Anticipated Questions** from all four years of press conferences, 1959 to 1962, are found here.

General **Press Releases** held by SCPC cover only November, 1959 to 1961. Another set of press releases concerns appointments and covers all four years, 1959 through 1962. They are alphabetically arranged by last name.

**Topical Files** comprise the largest series. These files contain correspondence, reports, memoranda and other records relating to various state and federal agencies, subjects such as education and segregation, and prominent political leaders. Some files contain records generated prior to 1959 or after January 1963. Little overlapping exists between the material at SCPC and SCDAH among specific subjects. Among topics for which records exist in both places are: Appointments, Aeronautics Commission, Board of Corrections\Law Enforcement, Board of Health, and Supreme Court.

Topical files of particular interest include those on the **Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations**. This commission was established in 1959 to bring together representatives of federal, state, and local governments to consider common problems. Hollings was named one of four "member governors." He served until December 1962, resigning as his term as governor drew to a close. Material regarding the Commission, 1963 to 1966, is filed with the earlier records.

Papers regarding the **Barnett Conference**, 1961, document this meeting of Southern governors to discuss economic expansion. This file is one of many reflecting Hollings' efforts to promote the economic development of South Carolina and the region. Material on his participation in the Governors' Mission to Argentina and Brazil, November 1960, and his South America Industry Tour, September 1960, is located under **Foreign Trade**. Files are also present for **Governors' Conferences** of 1959, 1961, and 1962. In 1962, Hollings served as chairman of the Conference's Committee on State Planning and Urban Development.

Records pertaining to state agencies, boards, and departments document Governor Hollings' interaction with agencies including the departments of Corrections and Education, and Educational Television. **State Law Enforcement Division (SLED)** files also document investigations of complaints regarding magistrates and other state officials.

Additional files contain biographical and other information on political leaders and other prominent individuals such as Jimmy Byrnes, Olin D. Johnston, John F. and Robert Kennedy, Nikita Khrushchev, and Burnet Maybank. The Maybank file includes correspondence, 1956, revealing the
possibility of Burnet Maybank, Jr. campaigning for governor in 1958. Had his campaign gone forward, he would have opposed Hollings in the Democratic primary.

In 1962, Hollings issued a *Report to the People* (at left). This publication and related material among the Topical Files traces the progress made under Hollings' leadership in the areas of education, industrial development, agriculture, and the reorganization of state government. The brochure also comments on the new national image of South Carolina crafted during the Hollings administration. Hollings also reached out to the people using the relatively new medium of television. Material on a program aired in 1962 highlighting South Carolina's recent industrial expansion can be found under *Industrial Expansion*. Other topical records relate to *segregation and the Gressette Committee, 1954-1959*, and the *textile industry*, which is represented by a voluminous file chiefly regarding imports, 1961.

Over one hundred audio recordings document speaking appearances, press conferences, political advertisements, and other events related to Hollings as Governor. These are located in the *Audiovisual Series* at SCPC.

**Digitized Materials**

Eleven speeches from Hollings' years as Lt. Governor and Governor, including his 1959 Gubernatorial Inaugural Address and 1963 historic final speech to the General Assembly, *and* a letter from Governor Hollings to Senator John F. Kennedy in August of 1960 about the U.S. textile industry and Kennedy's response two days later, are all available online in "*Fritz Hollings: In His Own Words*," a collection of writings, photographs, audio files, and speeches. The cover of one of these speeches, an address to the South Carolina Education Association in 1959, is shown here.
Series List (for records at SCPC)

Correspondence  
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Executive Department Studies  
Boxes 9 - 10

News Briefs  
Boxes 10 - 12

Press Conference Anticipated Questions  
Box 13

Press Releases  
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Topical Files  
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Box List (for records at SCPC)

Correspondence:  
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General:
  1958-1959
  1960
  1961
  1962-1963 & no date

Outgoing:

General:
  1959:
    Dz-Lz
    Maa-Wilk
    Will-Z
    1960:
      Dr-McL
      McM-Z
    1961:
      Dr-F
      G-Sh
      Si-Z
    1962:
      Dr-McH
      McI-Z
    1963
    Wright, S. Ernie, Industrial Assistant:
      1959:
        A-D
        E-Z
    1960:
      A-S
    T-Z
    1961-63

Executive Department Studies:
  Study Proposal, Apr. 1959
  Department of Education, Dec. 1961
Higher Education, Mar. 1960
Insurance Department:
   Nov. 1959

   Dec. 1959
   Jan. 1960

Medical College of South Carolina:
   Dec. 1961
   Mar. 1962

State Ports Authority, Projected Traffic and Comparative Tariffs, July 1961
Tax Commission, July 1960

University of South Carolina:
   Administrative Survey, Feb. 1960:
      Top Organization and Administration
      Business Management and Student Services
   Campus Shop, Nov. 1959
   Recruitment, Feb. 1962

News Briefs:
   1959, Dec. 16
   1960:
      Apr. (4 folders)
      May (3 folders)
      June (3 folders)
      July (1 of 3 folders)

   July (2-3 of 3 folders)
   Aug. (5 folders)
   Sept. (4 folders)
   Oct. (4 folders)
   Nov. (3 folders)

   Dec. (3 folders)

1962, cont.:
   Jan., cont. (2 folders)
   Feb. (2 folders)
   Mar. (3 folders)
   Apr. (2 folders)
   May (2 folders)
   June (2 folders)
   July (2 folders)
   Aug. (2 folders)
   Sept.
   Oct. (2 folders)

Press Conference Anticipated Questions:
   1959
   1960
   1961
   1962
   n.d.

Press Releases:
   General:
      1959, Nov.-Apr. 1960
1960, cont. (2 folders)
1961
Appointments, 1959-1962:
   A-B
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Topical Files:  Return to Top
Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations:
   1959-1960
   1962 – Jan. 1963:
      General (3 folders):
      Property Tax (3 folders)
   1963-1964
   1965-1966
Advisory Council

Agriculture (6 folders)
Airplanes
Appointments (3 folders)
Augusta National Weekend, Mar. 1960
Bachrach Studio Photographic Portrait, 1961
Barnett Conference, 1961 (Southern Governors meeting re. economic expansion)

[Boards, Commissions and Departments are filed under the following topical headings:
   Education
   Law Enforcement
   Probation, Parole and Pardon Board
   South Carolina
   Supreme Court]
Bushy Park, 1961-1962
Catholics, 1960-1964
Charleston County, 1960
Charleston Naval Base, 1959
Citizen's Councils, c.1959-1962
Civil Defense
Cold War:
   1961 (includes material re. Fort Jackson Seminar)
   1962 & n.d.
   Reference Material (2 folders)
Democratic National Committee (DNC), 1961-1963
   [Economic Expansion, See: Barnett Conference, 1961; Foreign Trade; Industrial Expansion]
Education
   General (2 folders, includes committee report with notations from 1951-52)

Charleston School District 20
Federal Aid
Higher:
   Colleges and Universities, General
      Clemson University, 1961-1962
      Medical College of Charleston:
         1960 (2 folders)
         1961 (3 folders)
         1962
   University of South Carolina:
Greater University Fund
Management Study
Presidential Search, 1961-1962 (2 folders)
Minimum Foundation, 1958, 1962
Technical (2 folders)
Europe (2 folders)
Foreign Trade:
    Governors' Mission to Argentina and Brazil, Nov. 1960 (2 folders)
    South America (Industry) Tour, Sept. 1960 (2 folders)
Forestry
Free Enterprise
Governors' Conferences:
    1959 (5 folders)
    1960
    1961
    1962:
        General (3 folders)
        Federal-State Relations
        Highway Safety
        Juvenile Delinquency
        National Guard
        Resolutions (2 folders)
        Rules
        State Planning and Urban Regional Development Committee (1 of 3 folders)
State Planning and Urban Regional Development Committee (2-3 of 3 folders)
Reference Material (3 folders)
Governor's Office, Wade Hampton Building, 1958-1959
Inauguration, 1959
Industrial Expansion, Notes about Television Program Highlighting South Carolina’s Industrial Expansion, 1962
Industry-States Rights
Insurance (2 folders)
Jefferson-Jackson Dinner, Atlanta, 1960
Labor [See also: Right to Work, 1954-62]
Law Enforcement
    General:
        1958-1959
        1960-1961
    Corrections, Dept. of
    Parole, Latham Crisp
SLED:
    General:
        1958-1959
        1960
    1961
    1962
Complaints (chiefly re. Magistrates):
    Cannon, M.C., Jr., 1960
    Gann, A.E., 1959
    Kimbrell, Alton G., 1959
    McClain, H.L., 1959
    McDow, Edna, 1961
    Rish, Doby, 1961
    Spires, H.G., 1960
Tucker, Edward L., 1959
Constabulary, Requests for Appointment:
Accepted:
  1959 (4 folders)
  1960
Declined:
  1959 (3 folders)
  1960 (2 folders)
  1961 (3 folders)
  1962
Investigations:
  General:
    1959 (2 folders)
    1960 (1 of 2 folders)
    1960 (2 of 2 folders)
    1961 (3 folders)
    1962 (2 folders)
    [Clarendon County School Integration, See: Segregation]
Milligan, J.W., Notary Public
Prisoner Complaints (3 folders)
Misc. (3 folders)
Liquor
McCormick Co., Voting Rights Investigation, 1960
Medical Talk, Chicago, Feb. 1961
Nuclear Energy, 1958
Palmetto Bluff, 1959-1962
Palmetto Club
Persons:
  Byrnes, James F.
  Johnston, Olin D.
  Kennedy, John F.
  Kennedy, Robert F.
  Khrushchev, Nikita
  Maybank, Burnet
  Philips, Wendell
  Rickenbacker, Eddie (text of speech before S.C. Chamber of Commerce, 1962)
Police Insurance and Annuity Fund
Poultry
Probation, Parole and Pardon Board
Public Savings Life Insurance Co.
Report for Progress Dinner (1 of 2 folders)
Report for Progress Dinner (2 of 2 folders)
Report to the People, A, 1962 (5 folders)
Ribicoff Bill
Right to Work, 1954-62 [See also: Labor]
Science (2 folders)
Securities (2 folders)
Segregation:
  General:
    1957
    1958
    1959
    1960-1963
    n.d.
  Gressette Committee, 1954-1959
SLED Investigation, Clarendon County School Integration

South Carolina:
- Aeronautics Commission
- Agriculture Department
- Alert, Inc., 1962
- Civil Defense
- Department of Corrections
- Department of Education
- Educational Television
- Industrial Commission, 1961
- Insurance Commission
- Military Department
- State Board of Health
- State Commission of Forestry

- State Development Board
- State Highway Department
- State Hospital
- Story, The South Carolina, n.d.
- Wildlife Resource Department

Southern Bell
- Supreme Court [U.S. and S.C.]
- Taxation
- Textiles:
  - General:
    - 1959
    - 1960
    - 1961:
      - Jan.-Feb.
      - Mar.-Apr.
      - May-June
      - July-Dec.
    - 1962
    - 1963
- Application for Investigation re Imports (2 folders)
- Brief, The Textile Import Problem, The Issue and Solution, Feb. 14
- Dept. of Commerce, Ad Hoc Interagency Textile Subcommittee, Proceedings, Mar. 8
- Reference Material (2 folders)

United States Marine Corps, Parris Island
- United States Marshal
- United States Post Office
- Vietnam
- Water
- Whitten Village, 1958-1962 (for the mentally disabled)
- Women
- World's Fair, Seattle, 1962 (2 folders)
- Youth
- Misc. (2 folders)

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