



Turabian Bibliography and Notes (Electronic Resources)

Updated by JG 08/09

The following examples are based on *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations: Chicago style for students and researchers* / Kate L. Turabian; revised by Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colomb, Joseph M. Williams, and University of Chicago Press editorial staff, 7th ed. (2007). The following examples are to be used as a guide. For further examples, consult the manual (available at the Reference Desk).

Kate L. Turabian's *Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* presents two basic documentation systems, notes-bibliography style (or simply bibliography style) and parenthetical citations-reference list style (or reference list style). These styles are essentially the same as those presented in *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 15th edition, with slight modifications for the needs of student writers. Bibliography style is used widely in literature, history, and the arts. This style presents bibliographic information in footnotes or endnotes and, usually, a bibliography. The more concise reference list style has long been used in the physical, natural, and social sciences. In this system, sources are briefly cited in parentheses in the text by author's last name and date of publication. The parenthetical citations are amplified in a list of references, where full bibliographic information is provided.

Type of Resource

Article -- Journals & Magazines with page numbers (Library Database)

Article -- Journals & Magazines without page numbers (Online Journal)

Dissertations & Theses

Newspapers online & library database

Webpage

Bibliography

- Jones, Julia C., M. R. Myerscough, S. Graham, and B. P. Oldroyd. "Honey Bee Nest Thermoregulation: Diversity Promotes Stability." *Science* 305, no. 5682 (July 16, 2004): 402-404. <http://web.ebscohost.com/> (accessed July 24, 2007).
- Moore, Roland S., G. M. Ames, and C. B. Cunradi. "Physical and Social Availability of Alcohol for Young Enlisted Naval Personnel in and Around Home Port." *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy* 2 no. 17, (June 30, 2007) <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1934352> (accessed July 30, 2007).
- Plagens, Peter. "Tender Was the Night." *Newsweek*, July 30, 2007. <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/19875402/site/newsweek/> (accessed July 25, 2007).
- Shimpalee, Pattama. "The Contribution of Economic and Institutional Factors to Currency Crises: Additional Evidence from Asia, Europe and the Western Hemisphere". PhD Diss., University of South Carolina, 2004. In ProQuest Digital Dissertations [database on-line]; available from <http://www.proquest.com/> (publication number AAT 3142857; accessed August 8, 2007).
- Basken, Paul. "Nonprofit Lenders, While Helping Students, Help Themselves." *The Chronicle*, August 10, 2007. <http://chronicle.com/weekly/v53/i49/49a01401.htm> (accessed August 8, 2007).
- Hoge, Warren. "Diana, Princess of Wales, 36, Dies in a Crash in Paris: The end of a storybook life that veered from glamor to scandal and, finally, to divorce..." *New York Times*, August 31, 1997, <http://www.proquest.com/> (accessed August 8, 2007).
- American Memory, Born in Slavery: Slave Narratives from the Federal Writers Project 1936-1938. Voices and Faces from the Collection "Sarah Gudger, Age 121." Library of Congress, <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/snhtml/snvoices03.html> (accessed May 12, 2008).

Note Form

4. Julia C. Jones, "Honey bee Nest Thermoregulation: Diversity Promotes Stability," *Science* 305 no. 5682 (July 2004): 403, <http://web.ebscohost.com/> (accessed July 24, 2007).
1. Roland S. Moore, G. M. Ames and C. B. Cunradi. "Physical and Social Availability of Alcohol for Young Enlisted Naval Personnel in and Around Home Port," *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy* 2, no. 17 (June 30, 2007). <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1934352> (accessed July 30, 2007).
2. Peter Plagens. "Tender Was the Night," *Newsweek*, July 30, 2007. <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/19875402/site/newsweek/> (accessed July 25, 2007).
6. Pattama Shimpalee, "The Contribution of Economic and Institutional Factors to Currency Crises: Additional Evidence from Asia, Europe and the Western Hemisphere." (diss, University of South Carolina, 2004), 25. <http://www.proquest.com/> (accessed August 8, 2007).
5. Paul Basken, "Nonprofit Lenders, While Helping Students, Help Themselves," *The Chronicle*, August 10, 2007, under "Government & Politics," <http://chronicle.com/weekly/v53/i49/49a01401.htm> (accessed August 8, 2007).
3. Warren Hoge, "Diana, Princess of Wales, 36, Dies in a Crash in Paris: The end of a storybook life that veered from glamor to scandal and, finally, to divorce..." *New York Times*, August 31, 1997, <http://www.proquest.com/> (accessed August 8, 2007).
7. American Memory, Born in Slavery: Slave Narratives from the Federal Writers Project 1936 – 1938, "Voices and Faces from the Collection 'Sarah Gudger, Age 121'" Library of Congress, <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/snhtml/snvoices03.html> (accessed May 12, 2008).



Turabian Bibliography and Notes (Print Resources)

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Type of Resource

Article -- Journals & Magazines

Reference List Form

Kohl, David F. "Peer Review and the Academic "Twelfth Man"." *Journal of Academic Librarianship* 33, no. 4 (July 2007): 437-438.

Horgan, John. "The God Experiments." *Discover* 27, no. 12 (December 2006): 52-57.

Note Form

4. David F. Kohl, "Peer Review and the Academic "Twelfth Man"," *Journal of Academic Librarianship* 33, no. 4 (July 2007): 437.

7. John Horgan, "The God Experiments," *Discover* 27, no. 12 (December 2006): 55.

Book: Single author

Morris, Robert. *Have I Reasons: Work and Writings, 1993-2007*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2008.

2. Robert Morris, *Have I Reasons: Work and Writings, 1993-2007* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2008), 33.

Book: Two to three authors

Eggins, Suzanne, and Diana Slade. *Analyzing Casual Conversation*. London: Cassell, 1997.

6. Suzanne Eggins and Diana Slade, *Analyzing Casual Conversation* (London: Cassell, 1997), 25.

Book part (chapter, article, etc.)

McCreae, Robert, and Alexander Weiss. "Observer Ratings of Personality." In *Handbook of Research Methods in Personality*, edited by Richard W. Robins, R. Chris Fraley and Robert F. Krueger, 259-272. New York: Guilford Press, 2007.

1. Robert McCreae and Alexander Weiss, "Observer Ratings of Personality." in *Handbook of Research Methods in Personality*, ed. Richard W. Robins, Chris Fraley, and Robert F. Krueger (New York: Guilford Press, 2007), 265-266.

Dissertations & Theses

Remedios, Richard E. "Defining my Process: My Journey Through the MFA Acting Program at the University of South Carolina." Master's thesis, University of South Carolina, 2007.

3. Richard E. Remedios, "Defining my Process: My Journey through the MFA Acting Program at the University of South Carolina." (master's thesis, University of South Carolina, 2007), 15.

Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, etc.

Include in your bibliography only if the work being cited is not well known.

8. *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 15th ed., s.v. "Salvation."
9. *Dictionary of American Biography*, s.v. "Wadsworth, Jeremiah."

Newspapers

Ruhe, Pierre. "Pouring it On: Heat Churns in a Vicious Cycle." *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution*, August 8, 2007, News, Main edition.

5. Pierre Ruhe, "Pouring it On: Heat Churns in a Vicious Cycle," *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution*, August 8, 2007.

*Newspapers are more commonly cited in notes or parenthetical references rather than in bibliographies. A list of works cited need not list newspaper items if these have been documented in the text.

Example: In an article on rampage killers (*New York Times*, April 10, 2000), Laurie Goodstein and William Glaberson describe the warning signs either missed or unreported by colleagues, friends, teachers, family members, and others.