



APA: Style for Bibliographies and Notes (ELECTRONIC RESOURCES)

Updated by JG 08/09

The following examples are based on the [Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association](#), 6th ed. (2010). For more examples, consult the APA manuals available at the Reference Desk or see the APA's Electronic References page at <http://www.apastyle.org/index.aspx>.

Regarding **source or page references** and the placement of **reference citations**, please see the reverse side of this form. References may be single-spaced; but double-spacing is required **between** references.

<u>Type of Resource</u>	<u>Works Cited Format</u>	<u>Parenthetical Notes</u>
Article in a full-text database	Feiring, C., Simon, V., & Cleland, C. (2009). Childhood sexual abuse, stigmatization, internalizing symptoms, and the development of sexual difficulties and dating aggression. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 77(1), 127-137. doi:10.1037/a0013475 { Article with DOI (Digital Object Identifier) assigned }	(Feiring, Simon, & Cleland, 2009)
	Jones, J., Myerscough, M., Graham, S., & Oldroyd, B. (2004, July). Honey bee nest thermoregulation: Diversity promotes stability. <i>Science</i> , 305, 402-404. Retrieved from https://pallas2.tcl.sc.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&jid=SCI&site=ehost-live . { Alterations, no page numbers }	(Jones, et al., 2004)
	Minkler, M., & Robertson, A. (1991). Generational equity and public health policy: A critique of "Age/Race War" thinking. <i>Journal of Public Health Policy</i> , 12(3), 324-344. Retrieved from http://www.palgrave-journals.com/jphp/index.html { No Alterations, PDF }	(Minkler & Roberston, 1991)
Article in on-line journal	Moore, R.S., Ames, G. M. & Cunradi, C. B. (2007, June 30). Physical and social availability of alcohol for young enlisted naval personnel in and around home port. <i>Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy</i> , 2. Retrieved from http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1934352	(Moore, Ames & Cunradi, 2007)
Dissertations and Theses	Shimpalee, P. (2004). <i>The contribution of economic and institutional factors to currency crises: Additional evidence from Asia, Europe and the western hemisphere</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 3142857)	(Shimpalee, 2004)
Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, etc.	Boaz, M. (2003, June 23). Censorship. In <i>Encyclopedia of library and information science</i> . Retrieved from http://www2.dekker.com/	(Boaz, 2003)
	Smuggle. (n.d.). In <i>Oxford English dictionary</i> . Retrieved from http://dictionary.oed.com/entrance.dtl	("Smuggle")
Full-text newspaper article	Basken, P. (2007, August 10). Nonprofit lenders, while helping students, help themselves. <i>The Chronicle</i> . Retrieved from http://chronicle.com/weekly/v53/i49/49a01401.htm	(Basken, 2007)
Online Book	Hüfner, S. (Ed.). (2007). <i>Very high resolution photoelectron spectroscopy</i> . Available from http://springerlink.com	(Hüfner, 2007)
Scholarly project or professional website	The Library of Congress, American memory, born in slavery: Slave narratives from the Federal Writers Project 1936-1938. (2001, March 23). <i>Voices and faces from the collection "Sarah Gudger, Age 121."</i> Retrieved from http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/snhtml/snvoices03.html	(The Library of Congress, 2001)



APA: Style for Bibliographies and Notes (PRINT RESOURCES)

Updated by JG 08/09

The following examples are based on the [Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association](#), 6th ed. (2010). They are presented as a guide. If you do not see the one you need, consult the manual (available at the Reference Desk).

A **book** entry consists of the following information (if available): author (inverted surname with initials); publication year of the work (in parentheses); title (italicized; capitalize only initial word and first word after colon); place of publication and name of publisher. An **article** entry has the following information (if available): author (inverted surname with initials); publication date of the work (year, month, day; in parentheses); title of the article (capitalize only initial word and first word after colon); name of the periodical (italicized; capitalize using standard "title" rules) and volume number (italicized) [provide issue number only if each issue begins with page one]; page numbers. References may single-spaced; but double-spacing is required **between** references.

The APA suggests the use of brief **reference citations** whenever you incorporate another person's words, facts, or ideas into your own work. A reference citation should be inserted into your text, either at the end of a quote or end of a sentence. The citation consists of the author's last name, the year of publication, and the page, chapter, figure, table, or equation reference (if available) in parentheses (See pgs. 174-179).

<u>Type of Resource</u>	<u>Works Cited Format</u>	<u>Parenthetical Notes</u>
Article from a journal	Kohl, D. (2007, July). Peer review and the academic twelfth man. <i>Journal of Academic Librarianship</i> , 33, 437-438.	(Kohl, 2007)
	Cooper, S., Monarch, N., Serviss, S., Gordick, D., & Leonard, H. (2007, March). Professional preparation and continuing education for beginning, entry, midlevel, and senior consulting psychologists. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 59(1), 1-16. { If journal is paginated by issue }	(Cooper, et al., 2007)
Book- single author	Wieder, A. (2008). <i>Teacher and comrade: Richard Dudley and the fight for democracy in South Africa</i> . Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.	(Wieder, 2008)
Book – two authors	Eggs, S., & Slade, D. (1997). <i>Analyzing casual conversation</i> . London: Cassell.	(Eggs & Slade, 1997)
Book – three or more editors	Robins, R. W., Fraley, R. C., & Krueger, R. F. (Eds.). (2007). <i>Handbook of research methods in personality psychology</i> . New York: Guilford Press.	(Robins, Fraley & Krueger, 2007)
Book part (chapter, article, etc.)	McCrae, R. R., & Weiss, A. (2007). Observer ratings of personality. In R. W. Robins, R. C. Fraley, & R. F. Krueger (Eds.), <i>Handbook of research methods in personality</i> (pp. 259-272). New York: Guilford Press.	
Dissertations and theses	Nwogu, T. (2007). Analysis of model for carbon monoxide poisoning of high performance membrane electrode assemblies in proton exchange membrane fuel cells. <i>Dissertation Abstracts International</i> , 69B, 1.	(Nwogu, 2007)
Encyclopedia article	Davis, H. D. (2003). State boards of education. In J. W. Guthrie. Editor, <i>Encyclopedia of education</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 7, pp. 2350-2364). New York: Macmillan Reference USA.	(Davis, 2003)
Newspaper article	Ruhe, P. (2007, August 8). Pouring it on: Heat churns in vicious cycle. <i>The Atlanta Journal-Constitution</i> , p. 1A.	(Ruhe, 2007)