Jack Solomon Bass
(b. 1934)
Papers, c. 1936-2017

Volume: 25 linear feet
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Biographical Note:

Described as a “journalist, Southerner, teacher, scholar and damn good writer” by editor James O’Shea Wade, Jack Bass has displayed many talents throughout his long, varied career. The author of many nonfiction books and articles for major publications like The New York Times and The Washington Post, he has received national recognition for his study of and works on the American South. In addition to teaching courses at the University of South Carolina, South Carolina State University, University of Mississippi, College of Charleston, and The Citadel, Bass is a noted oral historian, interviewing hundreds of notable people across the South, from South Carolina Governor Richard Riley to President Bill Clinton.

Jack Solomon Bass was born in 1934 to Nathan and Esther Bass in North, South Carolina. One of seven children, he was educated in North’s public schools and played high school football. Yet he discovered journalism by means of baseball. As a teenager, his first reporting assignment was to call in the scores of North’s semiprofessional baseball team to The Times and Democrat of Orangeburg. He got the job because he knew how to score ball games, earning $1.00 per game.

Bass attended the University of South Carolina (USC), where his activities included editorship of The Daily Gamecock and membership in the Phi Epsilon Fraternity and the Blue Key Honor Society. He graduated in 1956 with a degree in journalism. After graduation, he joined the U.S. Navy and attended officer’s candidate school in Newport, Rhode Island. Bass was assigned to North Island Naval Station in Coronado, California, and later to the Philippines.

After a three-year stint in the Navy, Bass and his family moved to Charleston, SC, where he began his professional career as a journalist. He and his wife, Carolyn McClung, a fellow editor of The Daily Gamecock, whom he married in 1957, had three children: Kenneth, David, and Elizabeth. He worked for The News and Courier for a year before forming a partnership with friend and fellow journalist Dew James to open a weekly newspaper, The West Ashley Journal, in 1961. Many residents of West Ashley praised Bass and James for their work.

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1 James O’Shea Wade, letter to Robert D. Loomis, 03/08/1996, Publications, Bass Papers
However, Bass wrote to a friend in December 1962, “[I]f you know of someone with good character and some knowhow who might be interested in purchasing a part-interest in a struggling suburban weekly with good potential for growth, I would be interested in talking to him.”

Bass and James found a buyer, but *The West Ashley Journal* ran its last story in 1964.

That same year, Bass began working as the governmental affairs editor of *The State* and moved to Columbia. This position put him in charge of many stories related to race and politics throughout the Southern states. In 1965, he was one of twelve American journalists selected to receive the Nieman Fellowship, an award for mid-career journalists enabling them to study at Harvard University for a year. The Basses moved to Cambridge, Massachusetts, and Bass took courses in history, government, and constitutional law.

Bass served as the Columbia Bureau Chief for *The Charlotte Observer*, 1966 to 1973. In addition, in 1967, he became a part-time lecturer in journalism at USC. The following year, he was named the South Carolina Journalist of the Year.

On February 8, 1968, tragedy struck the campus of South Carolina State College. During a protest triggered by the segregation policy at an Orangeburg bowling alley, students clashed with the National Guard, leaving three students dead and 27 injured. As he reported on the events of the incident and its aftermath, Bass began to consider writing a book. Jack Nelson, who worked as the Atlanta Bureau Chief for the *Los Angeles Times* and also covered the tragic affair, had similar ideas. This led to a collaboration between the two reporters.

Their book, *The Orangeburg Massacre*, offered an almost minute-by-minute account of the shootings, as well as the investigation that followed. After it was published in 1970, accolades streamed in from formal reviewers and individual readers alike. Senator Ernest F. Hollings wrote to Bass in November 1970: “Look, I’ve just scanned this book, but it’s undoubtedly authoritative and so engaging in style you just can’t scan. For months now I have answered on campuses that I don’t know, that I wasn’t there and in a sense I hate to learn. But unless we do, we’re all lost. I congratulate both you and Jack Nelson for turning on the light.”

John Bogert, a student injured during the incident, also wrote to Bass: “I thought I would write you also and thank you for not letting my friend Sam Hammond die without ever being heard. It was such a very good work to see after so many years of crying.

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2 Jack Bass, letter to G.A. Buchanan, 12/31/1962, Journalism, Bass Papers
in the wilderness. I just wanted you to know how much I appreciated it and how deeply affected I once again became. The only trouble is that now it all seems like yesterday again.”

Not all reviews of *The Orangeburg Massacre* were favorable, however. Most notably, FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover was outraged at Bass and Nelson’s critique of the FBI’s investigation of the incident. Hoover wrote to Bass, “In summary, the book is so biased in its attempt to smear the FBI that it raises serious questions as to the competence and objectivity of the authors.”

Bass did not wait long before beginning work on a new book. In 1972, he wrote *Porgy Comes Home: South Carolina after 300 Years*. He documented the progress and pitfalls of race relations in the Palmetto State, drawing on his experiences as a native and a reporter. In 1973, Bass began work as a research scholar at Duke University’s Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs. During his time there, he coauthored his third book, *The Transformation of Southern Politics*, with Walter DeVries, a political scientist and campaign consultant. The book was an update on V. O. Key’s *Southern Politics in State and Nation*, published in 1949. Bass and DeVries spent two years traveling over 40,000 miles throughout the eleven states of the former Confederacy and conducting over 360 interviews with such prominent figures as governors Jimmy Carter and John West. Bass wrote their publisher at Basic Books in June 1974, “There is no doubt the South has changed. Picture a poolside cocktail party late last Friday afternoon at the Holiday Inn at Santee, S.C. for a conference of Southern Black Mayors—with two white bartenders.”

Bass was the first writer-in-residence at South Carolina State College, 1975 to 1978, where he taught journalism and conducted research for a book, never completed, about black political leadership. He earned his master’s degree in journalism from USC in 1976.

In a bold move in 1978, Bass took a break from both journalism and academia in an attempt to unseat four-term Republican congressman Floyd Spence. One of his supporters, Fran McCarthy, wrote, “Your campaign seems to be only a natural progression from the compassion and concern that was always evident in your writing… I was inspired by your work and it’s quite heartening to see someone testing heart-felt convictions in public life.”

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4 John M. Bogert, letter to Jack Bass, 08/31/1972, Publications, Bass Papers
6 Jack Bass, letter to Paul Neuthaler, 06/06/1974, Publications, Bass Papers
7 Fran McCarthy, letter to Jack Bass, 10/25/1978, Campaign, Bass Papers
Bass won the Democratic primary, but lost the general election to Spence, receiving 43% of the vote.

In 1979, Bass renewed his relationship with USC through an appointment as a research fellow at the Institute of Legal History. During this time, he worked on his fourth book, *Unlikely Heroes*, which examined the role of the judges of the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals in effecting change in the South during the Civil Rights era. After the book was published in 1981, Bass agreed to partner with USC to direct “a five-year project funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities and additional grants from Ford, Rockefeller, and Carnegie to produce a fourteen-hour television course” called “The American South Comes of Age.” The course explored the social, political, and economic transformation of the South since World War II. Bass traveled across the South, conducting videotaped interviews with such people as Senator Strom Thurmond and Governor Bill Clinton. In addition, Bass served as editor for a PBS documentary, “A Different Dixie: Portraits of Change,” which was released in 1984.

That same year, Bass and his wife Carolyn divorced and he married poet and author Alice Cabaniss. He returned to teaching in 1987 as a journalism professor at the University of Mississippi, where he spent the next eleven years. In conjunction with teaching, he became director of the William F. Winter Oral History Project to document Winter’s tenure as governor of Mississippi, 1980 to 1984. He also participated in a project to make a documentary about George Wallace, the controversial, four-time governor of Alabama.

Bass soon began researching his fifth book, a biography of Alabama Judge Frank M. Johnson, Jr. His interest in Johnson grew out of earlier interviews with the judge for *Unlikely Heroes*. Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis served as his editor for *Taming the Storm: The Life and Times of Frank M. Johnson, Jr. and the South’s Fight Over Civil Rights*, 1993. That same year, Bass served as a consultant and expert witness for *NAACP, Inc., et al. v. City of Columbia, et al.*, a case that sought to change election practices for City Council.

Following his divorce from Cabaniss in 1993, Jack married author, chef, and TV personality Nathalie Dupree in 1994. That same year, *Taming the Storm* won the Robert F. Kennedy Book Award. He spent the next several years teaching, writing articles and reviews, and speaking. In 1998, he began pursuing a doctorate in American studies at Emory University. He decided to write a biography of Strom Thurmond as his dissertation. He partnered with Marilyn W. Thompson, who had conducted several in-depth interviews with Thurmond.

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and key associates over the years. Bass left the University of Mississippi in 1999 to accept a position as a professor of humanities and social sciences at the College of Charleston.

After Thurmond’s death in July 2003, Essie Mae Washington-Williams publicly confirmed that she was the senator’s bi-racial, illegitimate daughter. Bass and Thompson decided to write another book about Thurmond and analyze his life in light of Washington-Williams’s admission. *Strom: The Complicated Personal and Political Life of Strom Thurmond* was published in 2005. In response to a critic who did not see much difference between the two books, Bass wrote, “The new book is far more than an update. From beginning to end, the new book fully incorporates the history of their relationship, which spanned more than six decades. In the end neither the father nor daughter found the relationship emotionally satisfying, but it provides an intriguing saga that fully fleshes out Thurmond’s life story.”

After retiring from the College of Charleston in 2008, Bass served as the director of The Citadel World War II Alumni Oral History Project and for two years also taught as a faculty member of The Citadel’s Department of History. Along with co-author Scott Poole, he finished work in 2009 on his eighth book, *The Palmetto State: The Making of Modern South Carolina*, which focused on the importance of race relations throughout the state’s history. In 2011, he received the South Carolina Governor’s Award in the Humanities.

Currently, Bass continues to lecture and write, most often op-ed pieces, and actively develop his earlier publications. He is working on a ninth book, *Justice Abandoned*, which focuses on “the Supreme Court’s central role in ending Reconstruction and undermining congressional intent through its interpretation” of the 14th and 15th Amendments to the Constitution. He and his wife, Nathalie Dupree, live in Charleston.

**Scope and Content Note:**


**Academic**, 1967-2011, documents Bass’s positions as a professor or instructor at various institutions. Material relates to job searches, classes taught, student work, and correspondence with other faculty members and students. The series also includes documentation of several projects undertaken by Bass, such as the American South Comes of Age Project and the William F. Winter Oral History Project. Of particular interest is a transcript of a 2005 roundtable discussion on *Brown v. Board of Education*, featuring Bass as one of the panelists.

At the University of Mississippi, Bass chaired the Journalism Department Chair Search Committee, in addition to teaching. In 1993, Bass drafted faculty senate legislation calling

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9 Jack Bass, letter to Sam Tanenhous, 06/16/2005, Publications, Bass Papers
for an end to the playing of “Dixie” at university events. Papers from the ensuing controversy include correspondence and the university senate act. While at South Carolina State College, Bass worked on a book on black leadership. Although a book never materialized, correspondence, proposals, and research materials related to the project are included.

At the University of South Carolina, Bass developed a 14-part television course, “The American South Comes of Age” (ASCOA) and edited the accompanying study guide. Papers include grant applications, an instructor’s guide, and two versions of the study guide. In the midst of development, Bass became involved in a lengthy dispute with the university over contractual issues related to ASCOA and its marketing. In conjunction with the course, Bass also served as director of the documentary, “A Different Dixie: Portraits of Change.” Budgets, information on actors, and funding requests are included.

Campaign, 1971-1988, chiefly documents Bass’s 1978 run for Congress. Topical files represent Bass’s positions on key issues from abortion to labor. In particular, Bass championed environmental issues and received much correspondence related to nuclear waste and the Russell Dam. After his defeat, condolence letters poured in from citizen supporters and politicians, including Vice President Walter Mondale and Senator Ernest F. Hollings. Other files document Bass’s involvement with various Democratic gubernatorial, senatorial, and presidential campaigns. For some candidates, he authored speeches and press releases; for others, he simply offered words of encouragement.

Journalism, 1959-2016, features articles authored by Bass, arranged chronologically and listed in Appendix I. The majority of material comes from Bass’s work as a reporter and bureau chief for The Charlotte Observer and The State newspapers. Both the General file and the files on various magazines, journals, and newspapers document article ideas, publication details, and the working relationship Bass had with colleagues. A number of book reviews written by Bass, 1976 to 2005, are listed in Appendix II. Material relating to Bass’s publication of The West Ashley Journal details the challenges and rewards of publishing a newspaper.

In 1998, Bass participated in a project initiated by the University of Maryland, titled “The State of the American Newspaper.” Articles, circulation statistics, interview notes, and issues of the American Journalism Review document Bass’s extensive research for the project. Several West Coast newspapers, used as research materials, were removed from the collection. They include Feb. 10, 1999, editions of The Argus, The Daily Review, The
Oakland Tribune (Cityside and Eastbay Hills editions), San Mateo County Times (morning, noon, and evening editions), Alameda Times-Star, and Tri-Valley Herald (Livermore, Pleasanton, and Dublin; San Ramon, Danville, and Blackhawk; Tracy, Mantera, and Lathrop editions).

Personal, 1954-2012, includes information on Bass’s family, education, military service, and membership activities in various organizations. Bass also kept diaries in reporter’s notebooks intermittently from 1973 to 1991. Material documenting the 2010 senatorial campaign of Bass’s wife, Nathalie Dupree, is present, as well as a book tracing the Bass family history. Over 25 speeches on such topics as the Orangeburg Massacre, Southern politics, and civil rights are listed in Appendix III.

Publications, 1968-2015, comprise the largest series, arranged chronologically by title. Each major publication includes correspondence with literary agents, publishers, and readers, as well as promotional and research materials. Drafts files consist of many rewrites and revisions made to works.

Research materials for The Orangeburg Massacre include correspondence with Governor Robert E. McNair, Cleveland Sellers, Jr., and South Carolina State College students John Stroman and John Bogert. Bass and Nelson’s frustrations in getting the book published are also documented. There are also materials on two proposed films and two radio programs based on the book.

There is a significant amount of research material for The Transformation of Southern Politics that reflects the travels of Bass and co-author Walter DeVries. Materials include notes, correspondence with interviewees, and interview transcripts. The pair also gathered statistical data on political leanings throughout the South from a number of research groups. Materials from 1993 to 1994 reflect research undertaken for the 1995 reprint of the book.

Research materials for Unlikely Heroes mainly consist of interviews with judges John R. Brown, Elbert P. Tuttle, John Minor Wisdom, and Frank M. Johnson, Jr. Bass supplemented this research with correspondence and interviews with clerks, politicians, and others with strong connections to the judges. Interestingly, one of the longer transcripts comes from Bass’s interview with the daughter of Judge John M. Wisdom, Katherine. Two folders of correspondence between Bass and Judge Wisdom reveal a relationship that transcended the interview process. Also present is a screenplay, “Solomon’s Heart,” based on the book.

Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis served as Doubleday’s editor for Taming the Storm. Her correspondence with Bass reveals their professional working relationship. Material related to the Robert F. Kennedy Book Award is also present. Research at the John F. Kennedy Library and subsequent interviews with Georgia Governor Ernest Vandiver led to Bass’s discovery that it was not a call from Robert F. Kennedy to a judge in Georgia that got Martin Luther King, Jr. out of prison, but actually a call from John F. Kennedy to Vandiver.
The Robert Kennedy story was a cover to protect the political interest of both the governor and then-presidential candidate Kennedy.

Materials for *Ol’ Strom: An Unauthorized Biography of Strom Thurmond* include Bass’s original 1979 book proposal and two versions of book proofs. Research materials include interview transcripts with Thurmond friends, staff, and family members. Documents related to daughter Essie Mae Washington-Williams include copies of her correspondence with then-Governor Thurmond, 1947-1950, and information related to her studies at South Carolina State College.

Much of the research for *Strom: The Complicated Personal and Political Life of Strom Thurmond* focuses on Essie Mae Washington-Williams. Correspondence between Bass, Thompson, and publisher Public Affairs highlight their concern with the editing process. Also present is a screenplay adapted from the book and written by Godfrey Cheshire.

Research for *Justice Abandoned* includes many Supreme Court decisions and legal briefs for cases that spanned the late 19th and 20th centuries.

**Topical**, c. 1960-2005, documents Bass’s interest in such subjects as the Confederate flag and the 1970 murder of Wallace Youmans. The file on the 1986 Tax Reform Act consists of correspondence with several congressmen, such as Ernest F. Hollings and Strom Thurmond. The Persons files contain either correspondence with or information about such people as Bill Clinton, Ernest F. Hollings, and Richard Riley. The Practice of Oral History file contains a list of questions for interviewing federal judges. Additionally, Bass was interested in the nomination of Ed Carnes, a possible successor to Judge Frank M. Johnson on the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals. Materials highlight the support for and against the Carnes nomination. Documents from a 1983 reapportionment case, *South Carolina v. United States/NAACP*, include injunction materials, depositions, and reference materials. Materials related to the voting rights case, *NAACP, Inc., et al. v. City of Columbia, SC, et al.*, for which Bass served as a consultant and expert witness, are also present.

**Audiovisual**, c. 1936-c. 2005, includes photographs, negatives, audiocassettes, and videocassettes. Photographs include a 1940 school portrait of “Jackie Bass,” Bass’s high school football portrait, and a picture of Bass and Nathalie Dupree greeting President Bill Clinton at the White House. Several photographs from Bass’s military service are also included. Audiocassettes document interviews mainly conducted for his books. A videocassette shows Bass’s appearance on the “Today Show” in September 1976. VHS tapes include interviews with William F. Winter.
Clippings, 1953-2016, are topically arranged. Many feature stories written by Bass and reflect his study of Southern politics and civil rights. Also, the Publications files contain research materials and reviews for several Bass works.

Vertical File Materials, 1993-2017, contain information gathered by SCPC relating to Bass and may duplicate information already present in the collection.

Series List:

- **Academic**
  - Boxes 1-3
- **Campaign**
  - Boxes 3-4
- **Journalism**
  - Boxes 4-6
- **Personal**
  - Boxes 6-9
- **Publications**
  - Boxes 9-18
- **Topical**
  - Boxes 19-20
- **Audiovisual**
  - Boxes 21-23
- **Clippings**
  - Boxes 24-26
- **Vertical File Materials**
  - Box 26

Box List:

- **Academic:**
  - Box 1
  - General
  - Citadel, The:
    - Course Proposal, “The Judiciary and the Press during the Civil Rights Era”
    - Employment Application
    - World War II Oral History Project
  - College of Charleston, The:
    - General
    - Courses:
      - Guest Lecturers
      - In-Depth Reporting (2)
      - Overseas Reporting
      - Southern Jewish Experience (2)
    - Employment
    - Projects:
      - General
      - Black Diaspora Project:
        - General
        - Report, “From Runaways to Migrants”
        - Research
      - Camp Meeting (research materials on Methodist camp meetings)
      - New South Comes of Age, The
  - Students:
    - Evaluations (2)
    - Recommendations
    - Reviews, *The Orangeburg Massacre*
Columbia College
Employment Applications:
  General
  Duke University
  George Washington University
  Stanford University
  University of Maryland
South Carolina State College:
  General
  Black Leadership Project: [see also: Publications, Book Proposals]
    General
    Report, Attitudes and Perceptions of Black Elected Officials in the South
  Research Materials
Employment
Students
University of Mississippi (Ole Miss):
  General:
    1983-1991
Courses:
  General (3)
  Evaluations (2)
  Guest Lecturers (2)
“Dixie” and Confederate Flag:
  General
  [Political Cartoon, see: Oversize]
Employment:
  Applications
  Contracts
  Retirement
  Reviews
  Salary and Leave Records
  Tenure
Faculty Meetings
Grant Proposals:
  General
  Carnegie Corporation of New York
  Ford Foundation
  James L. Knight Foundation
  National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH)
Journalism Department Chair Search Committee:
  Announcement
  Candidates
  Meetings
  Reference Materials
Students:
  General (2)
  Recommendations
  Thank You Letters
Wallace, George, Film Documentary Project:
  General
  Script
Winter, William F., Oral History Project:
  General
Book Project
Funding:
  General
  Mississippi Humanities Council
Interviews:
  General
  Transcripts:
    Clark, Robert
    Cole, William J.
    Minor, Bill
    Molpus, Dick
    Mullins, Andrew P., Jr.
    Winter, Elise
    Winter, William F.:
      General (2)
      Tape Transcripts: [see also: Audiovisual, VHS, “Governor William F. Winter Interview”]
      Tape 1
      Tape 2
      Tape 3
      Tape 4
      Tape 5
      Tape 9
      Tape 11
      Tape 12

University of South Carolina (USC):
  General
  American South Comes of Age (ASCOA) Project:
    General
    Alfred Knopf Publishing Inc.
    Contracts (2)
    Course:
      General
      Chapter Drafts (course readings):
        Chapters 1-4
        Chapters 5-6
        Chapters 7-9

          Chapters 10-14
    Evaluations (2)
    Instructor’s Guide
    Publicity
    Research:
      General
      Brown, John R.
      Johnson, Frank M., Jr.
      Tuttle, Elbert P.
    Study Guide
Grant Proposals:
  General
  Annenberg/Corporation for Public Broadcasting, 1984
  National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH):
    1980 (2)
1981 (3)
TV Documentary, “A Different Dixie: Portraits of Change,” 1984:
  General
  Actors
  Expenses
  Film Archive Proposal
  Funding Proposal
Employment
Journalism Course:
  General
  Evaluations
  Students

Campaigns:
  General
  1974, Gubernatorial:
    Dorn, William Jennings Bryan
    Zeigler, Eugene N.
  1976, Church, Frank, Presidential
  1978, Riley, Richard, Gubernatorial
  1978, Bass, Jack, Congressional:
  General
  Campaign Diary [see also: Personal, Diaries]
  [Campaign Sign, see: Oversize]
  Fundraising
  Letters of Support
  Opposition
  Press Releases and Campaign Literature
  Research (2)
  Schedule
  Speeches

Topical:  
  Abortion
  Brown Lung Disease
  Education
  Energy, Natural Gas
  Environmental Issues:
    General
    Nuclear Waste
    Russell Dam
  Farmers
  Foreign Policy
  Foreign Travel
  Friends of Free China
  Labor
  Senior Citizens
  Women’s Rights
  1984, Hollings, Ernest F., Presidential
  1988, Simon, Paul, Presidential

Journalism:
  General
  Articles: [See Appendix I for item list of Articles]
    General:
      1959-1967
      1968-1969

Box 4
1970-1972
1973-1978
1981-1989
1991-1993
1994
1995-1997
1998-1999
2000-2002
2003-2009
2012-2016
n.d. (3)

Biographical: Box 5
General
Brown, John R.
Dabbs, James M.
Johnson, Frank M., Jr. (2)
Thurmond, Strom
Tuttle, Elbert P.
Winter, William F.
Wisdom, John M.

“History Looks at George Wallace”:
Distribution Survey:
“No” Responses
“Yes” Responses

Drafts
Proposals
Awards
Book Reviews, 1971-2005 (2) [See Appendix II for list of Book Reviews]

Employment Applications:
General
Nieman Foundation for Journalism:
General
Letters of Support
Ford Foundation Report on Ethnic Studies:
Drafts
Expenses

Freedom of Information:
General
Twentieth Century Fund Task Force on the Government and the Press

Letters to the Editor
Magazines/Journals:
General
Foundation News
New Republic, The
New Yorker, The
Philadelphia Inquirer, The
Southern Magazine

Newspapers:
General
Atlanta Journal and Constitution
Charlotte Observer, The:
General:
1966-1968
Orangeburg Massacre

*Columbia Record, The*
*National Observer, The*
*New York Times, The*
*State, The:*
  General
  Promotion
*Washington Post, The*
*West Ashley Journal, The:*
  General
  Advertising and Costs
  Letters to the Editor
  Sale of Newspaper

Project on the State of the American Newspaper:
  General
  Drafts

Research:

  General (2)
  Circulation Statistics
  Court Cases (Newspaper Monopolies)
  Cox Network
  Interview Notes
  Media News Group, Inc. Editor’s Conference Program
  Newsletter, “Newspaper Acquisitions”

Series, *American Journalism Review* Magazine:
  1999:
    Jan.-May
    July/Aug., “Newspaper Monopoly” (by Jack Bass)

Proposal, Southern Investigative Journalism Project
Readers
Research, West, John C.
Sigma Delta Chi Professional Journalistic Society

**Personal:**

General:
  1954-1966
  1967-1971
  1972-1974
  1975-1976
  1977-1978
  1979-1981
  1982-1986
  1987
  1988-1989
  1990
  1991
  1992
  1993 (2)
  1994
  1995-1996
  1997
  1998
1999-2001
2002-2004
2005-2013
n.d. (2)
Appointment Book, 1997
Awards
Biographical Material [see also: Clippings, Biography]
Diaries:
1974, Nov.-July 1975
1975, July (cont.)-May 1977
1977, May (cont.)-Mar. 1978
1979, Mar.-Dec.
1980, Oct.-June 1984
1985, June-Nov.
1987, Dec.-Nov. 1988
1991, June
Donated Materials, Jimmy Carter Presidential Library and Museum
Education:
General
Awards:
General
Nominations

Emory University, Institute of Liberal Arts:
Admissions
Commencement Program, 1999
Coursework:
General
Essays (2)
Dissertation:
Prospectus Drafts
Reviews
Doctoral Examination
Fellowships:
Applications
Nieman Fellowship:
General
Applications
Congratulations
Coursework, Essay
Diary, 1966 [see also: Personal, Diaries]
Harvard University Admissions
North Public Schools:
Grade Reports
“The North Star” Yearbook, 1949
Reunion Programs
University of South Carolina:
Class Reunion Program, 1996
Coursework
Examinations
Transcripts
Family:
    General (2)
    Bass, Carolyn
    Cabaniss, Alice:
        General
        Academic, University of Mississippi
        *The Dark Bus and Other Forms of Transport* (1974)
        “Tinderbox,” Poetry Group
    Dupree, Nathalie, Senatorial Campaign, 2010
    Reunion Booklet

Holiday Greetings
Interviews, 1998-2012

Memberships:
    General
    Anti-Defamation League of B’nai B’rith
    Cherry Grove Home Owners for the Protection of the Environment (H.O.P.E):
        General
        Press
        Rally, August 10, 1977
    Daisy Dunn Johnson Foundation
    South Carolina Foundation for Excellence:
        General
        Board
        Charter and By-laws
        Expenses
        Funding
        Steering Committee:
            General
            Meetings
            Members
            Status Reports

Southern Education Foundation:
    General
    Board

Military Service, U.S. Navy and Navy Reserve:
    General
    Flight Log Books:
        1957, Sept.-June 1967
        1967, July-Nov. 1972
    Orders
    Personnel File
    Rank Status
    Retirement
    Yearbooks:
        Officer’s Candidate School, “The Seachest,” 1956
        *USS Ticonderoga* Air Task Group One, “Ready Deck,” 1958-1959 (*See scrapbook row*)

Religion, Tree of Life Congregation
Speeches, 1970-2012, n.d. [*See Appendix III for list of Speeches*]

Publications:
    General
    Book Proposals: [*see also: Academic, South Carolina State College, Black Leadership Project*]
        General
        Clinton, William J.
Deming, W. Edwards
Reagan, Ronald
Young, Andrew

Literary Agent:
Darhansoff, Liz
Sterling Lord Agency, Inc.

The Orangeburg Massacre (1970):
General
Awards
Book Proposal

Documentaries:
Film:
General
Contracts:
Showtime Pictures Development Company
Worldview Entertainment, Inc.
Funding:
National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH)
Proposal
Radio:
“All Hell Broke Loose” (1981)
“Orangeburg Massacre” (1991):
General
Awards
Scripts

Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI):
Hoover, J. Edgar
Letters to the Editor

Literary Agent
Manuscript Draft:
Pages 1-118
Pages 119-237
Pages 238-317
Postscript

Oral History Project Proposal
Ownership Rights
Publishers:
General
Ballentine Books
Mercer University Press:
General
Contract
New Material
Promotion
University of Alabama Press
University of Illinois Press
World Publishing, Inc. (3)

Readers
Research:
General
Anniversaries
Kent State Shooting
Notes
Persons:
McNair, Robert E.
Nance, M. Maceo, Jr.
Sellers, Cleveland:
Appeal
Trial
South Carolina State College Students

_Porgy Comes Home: South Carolina after Three Hundred Years_ (1972):

General
Drafts:
General
Foreword
Outline
Promotion
Publishers:
General
Marlborough House
New York Times Book and Education Division
R. L. Bryan Company
Readers
Research
Sales and Profit

_The Transformation of Southern Politics_ (1976):

General (2)
Budget
Donated Materials, Southern Oral History Program, UNC:
General
Proposals
Drafts:
General
1994 Introduction
Appendices (2)
Bibliographical Essay
Preface and Front Matter
Chapter 1, “The Emerging South: Political Transformation”
Chapter 2, “Two-Party Politics: The Republican Rise”
Chapter 3, “Black Politics: From Political Object to Political Participant”
Chapter 4, “Alabama: The Wallace Freeze”
Chapter 5, “Arkansas: Emergence of Moderation”
Chapter 6, “Florida: Let the Sunshine In”
Chapter 7, “Georgia: The Politics of Consensus”
Chapter 8, “Louisiana: Legacy of the Longs”
Chapter 9, “Mississippi: Out of the Past”
Chapter 10, “North Carolina: The Progressive Myth”
Chapter 11, “South Carolina: The Changing Politics of Color” (2)
Chapter 12, “Tennessee: Genuine Two-Party Politics”
Chapter 13, “Texas: Still the Politics of Economics”
Chapter 14, “Virginia: Out of the Byrd Cage”

Chapter 15, “Congress: The Fading Revolt”
Chapter 17, “Toward the Future: A Cautious Optimism”

Duke University, Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs
Galley:
Pages 1-157
Pages 158-331
Pages 332-515
Grant Proposals:
  General
  Ford Foundation:
    General
    “Black Leadership in the Second Reconstruction” Recommendations
  Rockefeller Foundation
Literary Agent
Peer Chapter Reviews
Publishers:
  Basic Books, Inc.:
    General
    Chapter Reviews
    Galley Review
    Promotion:
      General
      Expenses
    Royalty Statements
  New American Library, Inc.:
    General
    Contracts
    Postscript
  The University of Georgia Press:
    General
    Preface
Research:
  General:
    1968-1972
    1973
    1974-1976
    1993-1994
    n.d.
  1976 Presidential Election Coverage
  Expenses
Interviews:
  Requests
Transcripts:
  Carter, Rex
  Clinton, William J.
  Clyburn, James
  Davis, Mendel
  Dent, Harry
  Dorn, William Jennings Bryan
  Edens, J. Drake
  Edwards, James B.
  Finney, Ernest A.
  Gingrich, Newton
  Goodstein, Arnold
  Gressette, L. Marion
  Hamilton, George
  Heller, Max
  Howe, III, Gedney
  Mann, James
  Perry, Matthew
Powell, Ken  
Ravenel, Arthur  
Ravenel, Charles “Pug”  
Riley, Richard  
Sheheen, Fred  
Sylvester, Barbara  
Thurmond, Strom  
Young, Sinway

Key, V.O. and Alexander Heard Study Plan
Maps
Reports
States:
  General
  Alabama
  Arkansas
  Florida
  Georgia
  Louisiana
  Mississippi (2)
  North Carolina
  South Carolina
  Tennessee
  Texas
  Virginia
Statistics:
  General
  Data
Topical:
  Black Mayors
  Southern Conferences
TV Series, “The South That Produced a President”:
  General
Budget:
  General
  Proposals
  Sponsorship
Unlikely Heroes (1981):
  General (2)
  Budget and Expenses
  Donated Materials, Tulane University School of Law
Drafts:
  General
  Book Flaps and Introduction
  Chapter 1, “Famous Last Words”
  Chapter 2, “The Four-The Leader and the Scholar”
  Chapter 3, “Montgomery”
  Chapter 4, “Reprisal”
  Chapter 5, “Ben Cameron and States Rights”
  Chapter 6, “Gomillion v. Lightfoot”
  Chapter 7, “Skelly Wright and New Orleans”
  Chapter 8, “Crisis in Mississippi”
  Chapter 9, “Birmingham, 1963”
  Chapter 10, “Picking Up Speed”
Chapter 11, “Cameron’s Assault”
Chapter 12, “The Governor Wins”
Chapter 13, “The Wall Tumbles”
Chapter 14, “By a Jury of One’s Peers”
Chapter 15, “No More Deliberate Speed”
Epilogue
Outline
Fellowship, USC
Grant Proposals:
General
American Bar Endowment
Ford Foundation
Mary Reynolds Babcock Foundation Inc.
Rockefeller Foundation
Southern Education Foundation
Literary Agent, Darhansoff, Liz
Photo Requests
Projects:
Film:
General
Screenplay, “Solomon’s Heart” by Stephen C. Burnham (2)
Judicial Reconstruction
Oral History
TV Documentary:
General
Expenses
Grant Proposals:
General
D.C. Humanities Council
Ford Foundation
National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH)
Interviews
Involved Persons
TV Movie:
Contracts
David Gerber Production/MGM Television Option
Publishers:
Simon and Schuster:
General
Contract
Galley (2)
Touchstone Books
University of Alabama Press:
General
Contract
Galley
Photo Requests
Promotion
Readers

Research: Box 14
General
Interviews:
Requests:
General (2)
Brown, John R.
Johnson, Frank M.
Tuttle, Elbert P.
Wisdom, John M.
Wright, J. Skelly

Transcripts:
Bronstein, Al
Brown, John R.
Doar, John
Eastland, James B.
Simpson, Bryan
Tuttle, Elbert P.
Wisdom, Katherine
Wright, J. Skelly

Permissions
Persons, Wisdom, John M. (2)

*Something’s Happening in South Carolina* (1982) [booklet]
*Taming the Storm: The Life and Times of Frank M. Johnson, Jr. and the South’s Fight Over Civil Rights* (1993):

General
Book Proposal
Drafts:
General
Manuscript Number 1:
Prelude and Chapter 1
Chapters 2-4
Chapters 5-9
Chapters 10-13
Chapters 14-18
Chapters 19-24
Chapters 25-29
Chapters 30-33

Proof
Film Proposal
Funding:
General
Ford Foundation, The
Legal Report

Literary Agent, Ron Goldfarb
Box 15
Promotion:
General
Expenses
Publishers:
Doubleday:
General
Contracts
Editor, Onassis, Jacqueline Kennedy
Promotion:
[“Meet the Author” Sign, see: Oversize]
Tours
Simon and Schuster
Readers
Research:
General
Interviews
Permissions
Persons:
  Johnson, Frank M., Jr.:
    General
    Awards and Honors
  Johnson, Ruth
  Vandiver, Ernest

Robert F. Kennedy Book Award:
  General
  Congratulations
  Press

  General
  Book Proposal:
    1979
    1996-1997
  Co-Author, Thompson, Marilyn

Drafts:
  Chapters (written by Jack Bass):
    Preface
    “Edgefield: Old Times There Are Not Forgotten”
  Chapters (written by Marilyn Thompson):
    General
    “Black-Robed Politician”
    “Bull in the China Closet”
    “College and Career”
    “Filibuster King”
    “From Legislator to Judge”
    “Jean”
    “The Lulu Campaign of ‘46”
    “Move to the Right”
    “New Lessons”
    “The Resurrection”
    “States’ Rights”
    “The Switch”
    “Two Giants Meet”

Edits:
  Chapter One
  “Colored Offspring”

Proofs (2)
Film Contract, Peter Newman Productions

Funding
Publishers:
  Longstreet Press:
    General
    Contract
    Promotion:
      General
      Expenses
  USC Press, Contract

Readers
Research:
  General (2)
  “Congressional Policy Making: The Goldwater-Nichols Defense Reorganization Act of
1986” by Colleen Marie Getz, Yale University Dissertation

Interviews:
   General
   Transcripts:
      Anderson, Joe
      Ashmore, Harry
      Bandy, Lee
      Clyburn, James
      Dent, Harry
      Gooden, Mark
      Harpootlian, Richard
      Perry, Matthew
      Shed, Dennis (or Duke Short)

   Simons, Charles
   Thurmond, J. Strom (2)
   Tompkins, Mary
   Williams, Armstrong

Persons:
   Thurmond, J. Strom:
      Biographical Material
      Family
      Office Staff
   Washington-Williams, Essie Mae:
      General
   South Carolina State College
   Thurmond Family Genealogy
   Topical:
      Real Estate
      State of South Carolina v. Joe Frank Logue
      Supreme Court Nominees

Strom: The Complicated Personal and Political Life of Strom Thurmond (2005):
   General
   Book Option and Acquisition Agreement (with film director Phil Morrison)
   Co-Author, Thompson, Marilyn

Drafts:
   General
   Chapters:
      “Bringing Home the Bacon”
      “Grand Old Man”
      “Mainstream Senator”

Manuscript:
   Pages 1-118
   Pages 119-232
   Pages 233-366
   Pages 367-482
   Pages 483-530

Proofs:
   General
   Pages 1-118
   Pages 119-236
   Pages 237-394
   Reading Copy
Publisher, Public Affairs:
  General
  Contract
  Editing Concerns
  Illustration Captions
Research:
  General
  Clemson University Archives:
    Thurmond, J. Strom and Washington-Williams, Essie Mae
    Williams, Ronald
Interviews:
  Notes (by Jack Bass)
  Notes (by Marilyn Thompson):
    General
    Hudgens, Monica
    Williams, Ronald
Persons, Washington-Williams, Essie Mae:
  General
  Dear Senator Correspondence
  Interview Notes
  TV Interview Transcripts
  [Wine Spectator, July 31, 1999, see: Oversize]
Screenplay by Godfrey Cheshire
  General
  Drafts:
    General
    Manuscript Number 1:
      Illustration Captions
      Introduction and Notes
      Chapters 1-2
      Chapters 3-5
      Chapters 7-8
    Manuscript Number 2:
      Front Matter and Introduction
      Chapters 1-5
      Chapters 6-10
      Chapters 11-14
  Funding, College of Charleston
  Grant Proposals
  Publisher, USC Press
  Draft Chapters
  Publisher, USC Press
  Research, Interview Transcript, Clark, Septima (Jacquelyn Hall)
The Candlestick Murder:
  Chapters 1-14
  Chapters 15-37
  Chapters 38-58
Justice Abandoned:
  General
  Book Proposal
  Chapter Summaries
  Drafts:
General
Manuscript Number 1 (edited):
  Preface and Chapters 1-3
  Chapters 5 and 7
  Chapters 9-10
  Chapters 11-15
Manuscript Number 2:
  Preface and Chapters 1-3
  Chapters 4-7

Grant Proposals:
  General
  Carnegie Corporation of New York
  Publisher, Random House, Inc., Contract

Research:
  General
  Homer A. Plessy v. J. H. Ferguson (1895-1896) (f. 1-2)
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  San Mateo County v. Southern Pacific Railroad Co. (1882-1883) (2)
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Topical:
  1986 Tax Reform Act (expenses when writing a book)
  Confederate Flag
  Ku Klux Klan
  Nuclear Waste
  Oral History Interviews
  Orangeburg Massacre

Persons:
  General
  Blatt, Sol
  Carnes, Ed:
    General
    US 11th Circuit Court of Appeals Nomination:
      Against
      For
  Clinton, William J.
  Culbertson, John B.
  Derrick, Butler
  Dorn, William Jennings Bryan
  Elliott, Carl
  Gatch, Donald
  Harvey, Brantley, Jr.
  Hollings, Ernest F.
  Keyserling, Harriet
  Lebby, Larry
  Ravenel, Charles “Pug”
Riley, Richard:
  General
  Oral History Interview Transcript (2)
Sanders, Alexander, Jr.:
  General
  Speeches
Winter, William F.
Wright, J. Skelly

Politics:
  General
  Democratic Party of South Carolina
  Republican Party of South Carolina
Research Notebooks (2)

South Carolina vs. United States/NAACP, 1983:
  General
  Court Documents:
    Depositions:
      Gibson, Willie Frank
      Matthews, John W., Jr.
      Patterson, Kay
      Ravenel, Arthur
      Sheheen, Robert J.
      Smith, Thomas E., Jr.
      Toal, Jean Hoefer
      Wise, Thomas Dewey
Injunction Materials
Reference Materials:
  General (3)
  County Council of Sumter Co., et al. v. USA, et al., 1982
SC Senate Judiciary Committee Meetings, 1983:
  Jan. 18
  Feb. 1
  May 3
SC Senate Public Hearing, 1982
Voting Results, 1960s-1970s
Youmans, Wallace, Murder Case (2)

Audiovisual:
  Box 20
Photographs:
  General [See also: Oversize]
  Dignitaries
  Education, USC
  Family
  Military, U.S. Navy, 1950s
  Portraits, 1940s-1990s
  Proofs, Campaign, Congressional, 1978
  South Carolina State College Students, Washington, D.C., 1976

Audio Cassette Tapes:
  General, No title or date (2)
Interviews:
  Jack Bass:
    Alexander, Lamar, 1986, Aug. 26 and Sept. 4 (2)
    Anderson, Joe, 1997, June 24 (2)
Ashmore, Harry, 1997, June 7 (2)
Bandy, Lee, 1997, June 24 (2)
Bostic, James [SC Education Desegregation Plan], 1982, Jan. 16
Bronstein, Al, 1979, Jan. 16 and July 19 (2)
Brown, John R., 1979, Sept. 26 (2)
Campsen, George, 1986, Sept. 18 (2)
Clyburn, James E., 1997, July 11
D.S. [Dennis Shedd], 1997, Aug. 11 (4)
Dean, George, 1990, May 7
DeLoache, Bill, n.d.
Dent, Harry, 1997, June 26 (6)
Doar, John, [mislabeled as Abram] 1979, June 21
Eastland, James B., 1979, Nov. 14
Federal Judicial Center Federal Court History Program, Panel on Oral History in the
Courts, Tape 5, 1990, Oct. 20-21
Finney, Ernest A. [mislabeled as Elmer], 1976, Mar. 3
Fuller, Lloyd, 1996, May 23
Greenberg, Reuben, 1982, Apr. 28
Hanna[h], Barry, 1992, Nov.
Holleman, Boyce, 1992, May 10
Medlock, Travis, 1975, Mar. 4
Middleton, Earl, 1975, Nov. 19
Moyers, Bill, 1990, Oct. 31
Penick, George and William F. Winter, 1992, Apr. 1
Penick, George, 1992, Apr. 23
Perry, Matthew, 1976, Mar. 22 and 1997, Aug. 24 (3)
Ray, H. M., 1992, May 11
Riley, Ann, 1987, Jan. 22
Riley, Joseph P. and the Administrative Director of Penn Center, 1977, Mar.
Riley, Ted, 1987, Jan. 9
Rogers, Jack, 1987, Jan. 6
Simons, Charles, 1997, Aug. 13 (2)
Simpson, Bryan, 1979, Aug. 1
Singleton, William Dean, 1999, Jan. 18
Smith, Frank, 1992, May 12
Thurmond, J. Strom, 1976, Mar. 22
Tindall[l], George, 1981, Mar. 17
Tompkins, Mary, 1997, June 28 (2)
Turnipseed, Tom, 1998, Feb. 6
Tuttle, Elbert P. and Sara, 1979, Sept. 22
Tuttle, Elbert P., 1980, June 6 and 1990, June 12 (2)
West, John C., 1998, Jan. 2
Williams, Armstrong, 1998, Feb. 2
Williams, Elliott, 1976, Mar. 7
Wisdom, Katherine, 1979, Oct. 16 (2)
Wright, J. Skelly, n.d.
South Carolina State College Journalism Class, 1977:
    Clark, Septima, Mar. 22
    French, James, Mar. 21
    Rosengarten, Theodore, Mar. 21
    Saunders, William, Mar. 22
Topical:
    “American South Comes Of Age,” n.d.
Campaign, Congressional, 1978:
  “Jack Bass Campaign Speech,” Oct. 26
“Penn Center Community Sing,” July 20, 1977
Orangeburg Massacre:
  “Orangeburg Massacre,” Frank Beacham, American Public Radio Documentary, n.d. (3)
  “Rhett Jackson on Cleveland Sellers’s Parole,” Dec. 31, 1993
  “The Truth Concerning the Confederate Battle Flag,” n.d.
Audio Compact Discs:
  “Conversations with Joan Mack [Jack Bass discusses his book Strom],” June 30, 2005
  “Roy Scott talks with author Jack Bass about his recent book on Strom Thurmond,” July 2, 2007
Compact Disc-Recordable:
  “Jack’s Laptop Documents,” n.d.
  “Jack Bass Flip Album,” n.d. (2)
  “The Orangeburg Massacre, Daniel McClain,” n.d.
DVD-Recordable:
  “Black Magic, Part One, Directed by Dan Klores,” n.d.
  “Growin’ Up with Kenny, David, and Elizabeth Bass,” n.d.
  “‘Legal Reflections on Civil Rights in S.C.’ Panel Discussion,” Feb. 10, 2009
U-Matic Videocassette:
  “Frank M. Johnson, Jr. Interview,” n.d.:
  Take One
  Take Two
  “Jack Bass Remarks,” July 20, 1994
VHS:
  “Demo Reel for The South,” n.d.
  “Governor William F. Winter Interview,” n.d.:
  Tape 1
  Tape 2
  Tape 3
  Tape 4
  Tape 5
  “Howell Raines Addressing Students at Union,” n.d.
  “Interview With Dr. Jack Bass,” Jan. 8, 1993
  “Isadore Lourie, Jack Bass, College of Charleston,” Nov. 1993
  “Jack Bass,” Apr. 1, 1992
  “Kennedy Assassination,” n.d.
  No title or date
  “The Orangeburg Massacre,” n.d.
  “Robert F. Kennedy Book Award,” May 11, 1994
  “The South: Excerpts from Journalists,” n.d.
  “Talks With Authors: Jack Nelson and Jack Bass,” Feb. 23, 1993
  “Worth Fighting For: Virginia’s Ratification of the U.S. Constitution,” 1989
Clippings: Box 24

General:
- 1953-1966
- 1967-1970
- 1971-1975
- 1992-2015
- n.d.

Awards

Biography [see also: Personal, Biographical Material]

Campaigns:
- South Carolina Gubernatorial Race, 1986
- South Carolina Second Congressional District Race, 1978:
  - Apr.-July
  - Aug.-Sept.
- U.S. Senate Race, 1972

Cherry Grove Home Owners for the Protection of the Environment (H.O.P.E.)

Civil Rights:
- 1963-1974
- 1976-2012
- n.d.

Confederate Flag

Education:
- School Desegregation:
  - General:
    - 1960-1965
    - 1966-1969
    - 1970-1992
    - n.d.

  - Darlington County Schools
  - Dorchester County Schools
  - Greenville County Schools
  - Ridgeville Elementary School

Industry
- Ku Klux Klan
- Liquor Laws
- Nuclear Waste

Orangeburg Massacre:
- 1968-1998
- 2001-2010, n.d.

Persons:
- Dent, William T.
- Dupree, Nathalie
- Gatch, Donald
- Johnson, Frank M., Jr.
- Sanders, Alexander, Jr.

- Sellers, Cleveland

Thurmond, J. Strom
- Wallace, George
- Washington-Williams, Essie Mae
Watson, Albert W.
Winter, William F.

Politics:
General, 1961-2016
Southern:
1963-1977
1978-1989
South Carolina:
General:
1963-1969
1970-1973
1974-2016, n.d.
Democratic Party
Legislature
Reapportionment
Republican Party

Poverty

Publications:
*The Orangeburg Massacre* (1970):
General
Reviews:
1970-1998
n.d.

*Porgy Comes Home* (1972), Reviews

*The Transformation of Southern Politics* (1976):
General
Reviews:
1976-1983
n.d.

*Unlikely Heroes* (1981), Reviews, 1981-1982 (2)

*Taming the Storm* (1993):
General

*Ol’ Strom* (1998):
Political Cartoons
Research (f. 1-3)

Research (f. 4-6)
Reviews

*Strom* (2003):
Research (2)
Reviews

*The Palmetto State* (2009), Reviews

School Sports
TV Series, “The American South Comes of Age”

University of Mississippi:
General
Student Articles

Youmans, Wallace, Murder Case


Oversize
APPENDIX I

Articles by Jack Bass

(See Clippings series for additional articles)

1959, Aug.  “Expanding? Try This For Size”
1963, Nov. 6 “A Depth Study of the John Birch Society”

1964:
1964:
May 15 [Views of Presidential Candidates in South Carolina]
Aug. 8 [Dairy Industry in South Carolina and Retail Price Control]
c. 1964 “County Manager Form of Government in Charleston County”

1965, Nov. 16 [General Hugh P. Harris, the New President of The Citadel]

1967:
Aug. [Hollings’ Election Challenges]
Nov. 22 “South Carolina-A Paradox in Dixie”
c. 1967 [USC Professor Protests Westmoreland]
c. 1967 [Jewish History in South Carolina]

1968:
Jan. 16 “South Carolina: Magnolias and Moderation in Dixie”
Mar. 25 “The Liberty Tree”
May 16 “The Militant Mood in Negro Colleges” (with Paul Clancy)
c. 1968 “Law and Order’ in South Carolina”
c. 1968 “Dixie Democrats Still Run Congress” (with Remer Tyson)
c. 1968 “Strom Thurmond’s Role for Nixon” (with Remer Tyson)
c. 1968 “South Carolina Whistles New Tune in Dixie”

1969:
May 9 [Soul Food Contest]
May “House Ok[ays] Record Tax Increase for Education”
Aug. “Appalachian Program Breaking Poverty Barrier”
Sep. “Planning and Grants Division Seeks Federal Funds”
Oct. “Property Tax Revision Attempt Due Next Year”
Oct. “VP6732 Keeps Close Eye on Med While Performing ACDUTRA in Rota” (Navy article)
c. 1969 “Hospital Strike”
c. 1969 “Strike At Charleston” (2)

1970:
Mar. 28 “White Violence in Lamar”
Nov. 24 [1970 SC Political Campaigns]
c. 1970  “Robert E. McNair--Moderation in Dixie”
c. 1970  “The Trial of Cleveland Sellers”

1971:
May    “Thurmond Thawing? Blacks and Youths May Hurt in ’72”
July 3  “Aliyah from America”

1972:
Feb.   “New Politics in South Carolina”
Feb.   “Senator Ernest F. Hollings: ‘I’ve Always Wanted to be the Best…””
Apr.   “[Democratic Party National Convention Delegates]”
May    “Massive White Flight in Summerton”
c. 1972 “Quit Killing with Buckshot”
c. 1972 “Strom Thurmond”
c. 1972 [Richard Nixon, South Carolina School Desegregation]
c. 1972 “John C. West of South Carolina: His Emphasis on Health, Hunger, Race
         Relations, Reflects Changed Tone of State’s Politics”
c. 1972 [Nick Zeigler’s Gubernatorial Campaign]

1973:
Jan. 18 “Number One on J. Edgar Hoover’s Other List”
Mar.   “Hayes Mizell, School Board Member” (with John Egerton)
Mar.   “South Carolina: Governor West Seeks Mildly Progressive Programs and
         Urges Conservative Fiscal Policy” (2)
Oct.   “South Carolina: West Calls Session Very Good as Social Programs Get
         Surplus Funds, State Government Restricted”
c. 1973 “What Happened In Virginia”

1974:
Aug. 8  “Why Mark Hatfield Isn’t President”
Nov.   “Where the People Can’t Choose” (2)
Dec. 17 “The South Continues to Change”
c. 1974 [Wilbur Mills and Arkansas Congressional Races]


1976, Dec. 24: “Saving the First Amendment”

1977:
Mar.   “Matthew Perry: Judge”
Nov.   “The Role of the Church in the South”

1978:
Jan. 17 “The Death of the Old Politics of Race: Key to the New South”
Feb. 10 [Orangeburg Massacre Memorial Unveiled]

1981, Sept. 23: “Atlanta’s Mayoral Mishmash”
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<td>“The Orangeburg Massacre—It’s Almost as Though it Never Happened”</td>
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<td>July 28</td>
<td>[The Orangeburg Massacre]</td>
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<td>c. 1983</td>
<td>[Strom Thurmond’s Senate Race, 1984]</td>
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<td>1984</td>
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<td>1985</td>
<td>Sept.</td>
<td>[South Carolina and South Africa]</td>
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<td>Sept. 8</td>
<td>[Cotton as King and Curse]</td>
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<td>Sept. 15</td>
<td>“Scholars to Analyze Role of History”</td>
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<td>“Dixiecrat Revolt Ushered in Change”</td>
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<td>“Series Studies Impact of the Courts”</td>
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<td>“Desegregation Spurred Historic Clashing”</td>
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<td>“Voting was Key to Racial Injustice”</td>
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<td>“Series Examines Impact of King”</td>
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<td>Oct. 27</td>
<td>“Show Charts Black Political Progress”</td>
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<td>Nov. 3</td>
<td>“GOP’s ‘Southern Strategy’ Examined”</td>
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<td>Nov. 10</td>
<td>“Show Studies ‘New South’ Transition”</td>
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<td>Nov. 17</td>
<td>“South Has Grown Industriously”</td>
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<td>“Economy of the South is Changing”</td>
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<td>“South Retains a Distinctive Culture”</td>
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<td>“South Seeks Prosperity for Everyone”</td>
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<td>1986</td>
<td>Nov. 4</td>
<td>[University of South Carolina Spending]</td>
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<td>c. 1986</td>
<td>[Georgians Protest KKK]</td>
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<td>c. 1986</td>
<td>“History of the Journalist-in-Space Project”</td>
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<td>1987</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>[Bill Clinton the Southern Politician]</td>
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<td>May</td>
<td>[The Pecan Shelling Business]</td>
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<td>July</td>
<td>“Reading, Writing, and Equal Rights”</td>
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<td>c. 1987</td>
<td>[Super Tuesday Predictions]</td>
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<td>1989</td>
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<td>[Judge Alcee Hastings Impeachment]</td>
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<td>1991</td>
<td>July 23</td>
<td>“Ole Miss Group Journeys to Russia”</td>
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<td>Aug. 28</td>
<td>“Grover Cleveland with a Toothy Grin?”</td>
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<td>1992</td>
<td>April</td>
<td>[The Foundation for the Mid South]</td>
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<td>c. 1992</td>
<td>[Judge Frank M. Johnson’s Successor, Ed Carnes]</td>
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<td>c. 1992</td>
<td>“A Winning Strategy for Clinton”</td>
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<td>1993</td>
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Mar.  “To Regenerate a Region”

Apr.  [Playing “Dixie” at University of Mississippi Events]

   c. 1993 [Cleveland Sellers and the Orangeburg Massacre]

   c. 1993 [John F. Kennedy, Martin Luther King, and Ernest Vandiver] (2)

1994:

   June 20 [Pulitzer Prize Deadline]

   Aug.  [Nathan Bass and North, South Carolina]

   Dec.  “Just Like One of Us” (2)

1995:

   Dec. 11 [Mississippi Legislative Redistricting]

      c. 1995 “Affirming the Affirmative”

      c. 1995 [Mississippi Voters’ Choices for the 21st Century]

      c. 1995 [Southerners Dominate Leadership of Both Political Parties]

      c. 1995 [Political Publishing Ethics]

      c. 1995 [William F. Winter, Bill Clinton, and the Commission on Race Relations]

1996:

   June 3 [Habitat for Humanity, International]

   Aug. 10 “In a Flash” (1996 Olympics Bombing)

1997:

   May 27 “Bill Clinton’s Decision to Make Reconciliation” (2)

      c. 1997 [William Ferris and the National Endowment for the Humanities]

1998:

   Jan. 31 [Orangeburg Massacre] (2)

   Feb. 9 [Publishing Horror Story]

           [Bill Clinton and Monica Lewinsky]

   Nov. 9 “So They Want Strom Thurmond to Resign”

   Dec. 30 “Supreme Court Should Decide Senate’s Impeachment Jurisdiction”

      c. 1998 “Faces Turned to the Future”

      c. 1998 [I Did It, Ken Starr]

      c. 1998 [Whitewater Independent Counsel Leaks]

1999:  “John Minor Wisdom and the Impact of Law”

2000:

   Apr. 30 “The Flag Has Brought Anger – And Progress”

   Nov.  [Constitutional Issues Resolved by Federal Courts]

   Dec. 4 [Strom Thurmond Political Life]

   Dec.  [National Lesson in Civics]

      c. 2000 “Lonely Justice”

      c. 2000 [Primary Politics]

2001:

   Jan. 5 [Bill Clinton, John Hope Franklin, and the Advisory Board on Race
2002, Feb. 6: “Keeping the Story Alive”

2003:
- June 10 “The Orangeburg Massacre”
- Aug. 10 [Fritz Hollings as Governor]
- c. 2003 “Documenting the Orangeburg Massacre”
- c. 2003 [The Orangeburg Massacre Memorial Day Service]
- c. 2003 “The Orangeburg Massacre” (2)

2004, May 3: “The ‘Fifth Circuit Four’”

2005:
- Jan. 25 “Record Turnout Spurs GOP in South Carolina”
- c. 2005 [Jewish History in South Carolina Exhibit]
- c. 2005 [A Portion of the People]


2008, May 11: “In Dixie, Signs of a Rising Biracial Politics”

2009:
- June 10 “The High Court’s Role on the Voting Rights Act” (with Armand Derfner) (2)
- c. 2009 “South Carolina’s Borrowing from Mississippi”

2010: “Supreme Court” (with Armand Derfner)

2012:
- Jan. 18 “Conservation Masks a Tolerant Tradition”
- Mar. 13 “How to Pump Money into Our State Roads”
- July 18 “South Carolina: Up for Grabs?”

2013, Feb. 8 “Bass: Formal Inquiry Would Heal Wound of Orangeburg Massacre”

2015: “The Selma March and the Judge Who Made It Happen”

2016: [J. Michael Luttig and Sen. Hugh Leatherman]

n.d.: [Andrew Young’s Atlanta Mayoral Campaign]
- [Bass Family History]
- “Birchers Don’t Bark in Belmont”
- “Citadel Alumni and World War II”
- [Civil Rights and the SC Governor’s Inaugural Ball]
[Civil Rights Court Case Decisions]
[College Professor]
[Columbia Housewives and TV Shows]
“Comparison of Content-Columbia State and The Charlotte Observer”
[Dorchester County School Integration Incident]
[Dr. Donald Gatch and Hunger in South Carolina]
[Dr. Donald Gatch’s Release from Prison]
[Dr. Robert Wilson and Medical History in South Carolina]
[The Emerging American South]
[The Evolving Democratic Party in the South]
“Faces Turned to the Future”
[Hilton Head Island]
[History of Civil Rights in South Carolina]
“Interpreting Slavery and Civil Rights”
[Jack Bass’s Children and Judaism]
[M. Maceo Nance, Jr. and the Orangeburg Massacre]
[Modern Politics in South Carolina]
[Mississippi Solicitor General Kenneth Starr on State Education]
“More on Kennedys and Kings: Shattering a Political Myth”
[National Unity and Race Relations]
“A New Chapter Unfolds for Southern Blacks”
“Nieman Note”
[The Orangeburg Massacre]
“The Orangeburg Massacre – A Summary”
[Proposition 187 Unconstitutional?]”
“Recording the Role of Matthew Perry”
[Robert E. McNair Profile]
[School Desegregation in South Carolina]
[Senators Rembert C. Dennis and L. Marion Gressette]
[South Carolina Congressional Races]
[South Carolina Dental School]
[South Carolina Methodist Church Court Case Ruling]
“South Carolina: Up for Grabs?”
[Southern Democrats]
[Supreme Court’s Role in Historic Development of Racism and Discrimination]
“The Taxicab Lynching: Mob Law, State Law, and National Law or How 31 White Men Got Away with Murdering One Black Man in 1947”
[The US Senate and the Articles of Impeachment]
“V.O. Key Revisited”
“The Way It Is in South Carolina”
[William F. Winter Oral History Project]
“You Can’t Eat Magnolias”
APPENDIX II

Book Reviews

1964: *The Strange Tactics of Extremism* by Harry and Bonaro Overstreet

1967: *Earl Warren: A political biography* by Leo Katcher


1970: *The Case Against Hunger: A Demand for a National Policy* by Ernest F. Hollings

1973: *Black Carolinians: A History of Blacks in South Carolina from 1895 to 1968* by I. A. Newby

1976: *The Ethnic Southerners* by George Brown Tindall

*Ronald Reagan: His Life and Rise to the Presidency* by Bill Boyarsky

*The Real Reagan* by Frank van de Linden


1983: *The Republican Right Since 1945* by David W. Reinhard

*Framed: The New Right Attack on Chief Justice Rose Bird and the Courts* by Betty Medsger

*Southern Businessmen and Desegregation*, Eds. Elizabeth Jacoway and David R. Colburn

1984: *Reflections of a Public Man* by Jim Wright

*A Southern Rebel: The Life and Times of Aubrey Willis Williams, 1890-1965* by John A. Salmond

1985: *A History of the Fifth Circuit 1891-1981* by Harvey C. Couch

*Southern Businessmen and Desegregation*, Eds. Elizabeth Jacoway and David R. Colburn

1986: *Old South, New South: Revolutions in the Southern Economy Since the Civil War* by Gavin Wright
Blood Justice: The Lynching of Mack Charles Parker by Howard Smead

Hard Right: The Rise of Jesse Helms by Ernest B. Ferguson

1987: Politics and Society in the South by Earl Black and Merle Black

1988: Judah P. Benjamin: The Jewish Confederate by Eli N. Evans (2)

Laboratories of Democracy: A New Breed of Governor Creates Models for National Growth by David Osborne

A History of the Fifth Circuit, 1891-1981 by Harvey C. Couch

Lister Hill: Statesman from the South by Virginia Van der Veer Hamilton

1989: Dorn: Of the People (A Political Way of Life) by William Jennings Bryan Dorn and Scott Derks

Reflections of a Public Man by Newt Gingrich

1992: Chain Reaction: The Impact of Race, Rights and Taxes on American Politics by Thomas Byrne Esdall, Mary D. Esdall and W.W. Norton

South Carolina in the Modern Age by Walter B. Edgar

A Season for Justice: The Life and Times of Civil Rights Lawyer Morris Dees by Morris Dees with Steve Fiffer

1993: Strom Thurmond and the Politics of Southern Change by Nadine Cohodas

1994: The Lonely Days Were Sundays: Reflections of a Jewish Southerner by Eli N. Evans


1998: An American Judge: Frank M. Johnson, Jr. by Tony A. Freyer

2000: But Now I See: The White Southern Racial Conversion Narrative by Fred Hobson (2)

2002: Defending Constitutional Rights Edited by Tony A. Freyer

The Dixiecrat Revolt and the End of the Solid South, 1932-1968 by Kari Frederickson

The Clinton Wars by Sydney Blumenthal (2)

2003: Democracy Heading South: National Politics in the Shadow of Dixie by
Augustus B. Cochran III

2005:  

2011:  
*Reading Jackie: Her Autobiography in Books* by William Kuhn

2012:  
*Blood & Bone: Truth and Reconciliation in a Southern Town* by Jack Shuler

*Strom Thurmond’s America* by Joseph Crespino
APPENDIX III

Speeches

1977:
   Feb. 21  “The Role of the Church in the South”
   Nov. 4  “The Transformation of Southern Politics”

1981:
   Apr. 22  “Election Laws and Their Manipulation to Exclude Minority Voters” (2)
   Apr. 23  “The Shaping of Civil Rights by Southern Republican Judges”

1985, July 29:  [Remarks before viewing first and last programs of ‘The American South Comes of Age’ at Governor’s Mansion]

1990:
   May 2  “The Shaping of Civil Rights by Southern Republican Judges”
   June 11 [Speech at the Dedication of the Elbert Parr Tuttle United States Court of Appeals Building, Atlanta, Georgia]


1992, June 19:  “Faces Turned to the Future” (2)

1994, May 11:  “Robert F. Kennedy Book Award Acceptance Speech” (3)

1995, July 11:  “Dedication Speech, Judge Frank M. Johnson Historical Marker”

1998, Jan. 10:  “Judicial Deconstruction”

2002:
   Feb. 19  “Unlikely Heroes”
   c. 2002  “The Orangeburg Massacre”

2003, Mar. 8:  “The Orangeburg Massacre”


2011, Oct. 11:  “Jack Bass Acceptance of Governor’s Award in the Humanities”

2012:
   c. 2012  [The Orangeburg Massacre]

n.d.:  [John Birch Society]
[Journalism Award Acceptance]
[Orangeburg Massacre Memorial Day Service]
“South Carolina—Better than Expected”